Types and Shadows: Exodus
How is the Exodus a type?

- Deuteronomy 18:15-19
- Micah 7:14-20
- I Corinthians 10:1-11
- II Corinthians 3:7-18
- Galatians 4:21-31
- Hebrews 2:1-6, 16-4:1
- Revelation 11:8
# Type and Antitype

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Exodus</th>
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<tr>
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Types and Shadows: Bondage
What was Israel's Bondage?

Egypt

Exodus 1: 8-14
What did release from that bondage mean?

- God is victorious: Exodus 15
- Testimony to other nations: Joshua 2:8-13
- Testimony to the children of Israel that God was with them: Deuteronomy 4:20
- Assurance for Christians: I Corinthians 10:1-10
- Warning for Christians: Jude 1:5
What was the church's Bondage?

Sin Magnified by
The Old Covenant
Galatians 5:1
Why?

- The Law magnified death: Romans 7:7-12; I Corinthians 15:56
- The Law brought a curse: Galatians 3:10-14
- The Law was the ministry of death: II Corinthians 3:7
- The Law temporarily excluded Gentiles: Ephesians 2:11-13
- The Law was simply a shadow of things to come: Hebrews 10:1
What did release from that bondage mean?

- **Liberty**: Romans 7:1-6; Galatians 5:1
- **Sonship and Inheritance**: Romans 8:12-17
- **Eternal Life**: John 5:24-25; 11:25-26
- **Spiritual Circumcision Prevails**
  - Those under the Law: Acts 7:51
  - Those under Christ: Romans 2:25-29
How Does One Escape Bondage?

**Old Law (Egypt)**

The Red Sea:
Exodus 15:1
I Corinthians 10:2

**New Law (Sin)**

Baptism:
Romans 6:3-4;
Romans 7:1-6
Colossians 2:11-14
Types and Shadows: Bondage (2)
A Look at Galatians 4:21-31
Review (John 8:31-38)

- Bondage for Old Covenant Israel = Egypt
- Bondage for New Covenant Israel (the church) = The Law (Romans 7:5-6)

This is what is being discussed in Galatians 4:21-31
Bondwoman and Free-woman

Hagar

- ...had a son according to the flesh.
- ...represents Mnt Sinai/ Jerusalem
- ...represents the covenant given to the children of the flesh

Sarah

- ...had a son through the promise.
- ...represents the heavenly Jerusalem
- ...represents the covenant given to the children of promise
Child of the Flesh and Child of the Promise

Ishmael
- ...was born to Hagar (bondage).
- ...represents the Jews of Paul's day.
- ...persecuted his brother

Issac
- ...was born to Sarah (liberty).
- ...represents the church.
- ...endured persecution.
Summary

- The unbelieving Jews were being cast out (Matthew 21:43-44).
- This children of the promise would be magnified (Matthew 13:37-43; see Daniel 12:1-3, 7, 9-11).
- Therefore, the Galatians shouldn't try to return to the bondage of the Old Law (Galatians 5:1-6)
Types and Shadows: A Prophet Like Moses
Deuteronomy 18:15-22

• The Prophet would be like Moses (Hebrews 3:1-6, 16-19).
• He would be an Israelite (verse 15).
• He would be a substitution for the great fire that scared the people in Sinai (Hebrews 12:18-27).
• He would speak the word of God and those things would come to pass.
Moses and Jesus Compared

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<th>Moses</th>
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<tr>
<td>...was selected by God (Exodus 3-4).</td>
<td>...was foreordained to die (Galatians 4:4).</td>
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<tr>
<td>...was confirmed with Signs (Exodus 4:1-9; Acts 7:36).</td>
<td>...was confirmed with signs (John 3:1ff)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>God spoke through him (Exodus 4:10-12).</td>
<td>God spoke through Him (John 12:44-50).</td>
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<td>• ...lost the right due to sin (Numbers</td>
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Types and Shadows: Signs (Micah 7:15)
Exegesis of Micah 7:15

- We know it is dealing with the time of Christ for the reasons below (verses 16-20).
- They wouldn't believe regardless of what was seen (verses 16-17; Matthew 13:14-15).
- Iniquity would be pardoned at this time (verse 18-19).
- This will be the time when the promise to Abraham would be fulfilled (verse 20).
Exegesis of Micah 7:15

- This places Micah 7:15 in the same time.
- So this passage means that in a time of deliverance, miracles would be shown as a source of proof and comfort.
Miracles in the First Exodus

• ...served as a source of proof: Exodus 4:1-5, etc.

• ...served as a source of comfort:
  – Healed snake bites: Numbers 21:8
  – Water from a rock: Exodus 17:1-7
  – Comfort in the cloud and fire: Exodus 14:21-22
Miracles in the Second Exodus

● ...served as a source of proof: Mark 16:20.

● ...served as a source of comfort: John 14:15-28; 25-26.
The Role of the Holy Spirit in Proof

- Acts 2:14-21
- Acts 8:6
- Acts 9:17-18
- Acts 11:15-17
- Acts 28:3-6
- Etc.
The Role of the Holy Spirit in Comfort

- I Corinthians 1:7-8
- II Corinthians 5:5
- Ephesians 1:13-14 (Luke 21:28; Romans 8:23)
- Ephesians 4:30
Types and Shadows: Plagues (Revelation 18:4)
The Purpose of the Plagues

- They acted to confirm the word to both unbelievers and believers alike.
  - Redemption for believers: Exodus 6:1, 6
  - Punishment for unbelievers: Exodus 7:4-5

- They were a tool of divine punishment on a particular people: Exodus 7:14; Exodus 8:1-4; etc.
God Often Worked this Way

- Deuteronomy 29:22-26
- Amos 4:6-12
- Revelation 18:8
- Etc.
Plagues on the First Egypt

- Water to Blood (7:19)
- Frogs (8:1)
- Lice (8:16)
- Flies (8:21)
- Livestock Diseased (9:3)
- Boils (9:8)
- Hail and Fire (9:18)
- Locusts (10:4)
- Darkness (10:21)
- Death of the Firstborn (11:4)
Plagues on the Second Egypt (Revelation 11:8)

- Wars (Matthew 24:6)
- Famine (24:7)
- Disease (24:7)
- Earthquakes (24:7)
- Persecution (24:9)
- Tribulation (24:21; see Luke 21:26; 23:30)
The Plagues in Revelation

- The First Six of Seven Seals
  - Revelation 6:1-2; Wars
  - Revelation 6:3-4; Nation Against Nation
  - Revelation 6:5-6; Famine
  - Revelation 6:7-8; Pestilence
  - Revelation 6:9, 12; Persecution of the Saints, Earthquakes, Tribulation
Types and Shadows: Murmuring
(Hebrews 3:7-4:1)
Murmuring in the Second Exodus

- About water: John 4:6-15
- About food: John 6:30-35, 41-43, 48-66
- About the enemy: Matthew 13:21
- About tribulation: I Peter 4:12-16
- About salvation: Galatians 5:1-11
Murmuring About the Promised Land

• The Jews had no confidence in God's plan.
• This led to their ultimate downfall.
• Out of everyone that came out of Egypt, only 2 families that were of age were able to enter in.
• This same thing occurred in the last days (Jude chapters 16-17)
Types and Shadows: Inheritance
(Hebrews 11:8-10; 13-16)
Inheritance: Physical

● Why? The inhabitants were evil and promises were given. Deuteronomy 9:3-6.

● Genesis 12:1-3; 7
Deuteronomy 9:3-6

• Verse 3: God is a consuming fire.
• Verse 4: The old inhabitants were wicked.
• Verse 5-6: Promises and Grace
Inheritance: Spiritual

- Why? The Inhabitants were wicked and promises were given. Matthew 21:33-44.
- 1 Peter 1:3-4: 1 John 2:18
“Ye are come unto...”

• Physical:

“...your inheritance!”  
Deuteronomy 1:20-21
“Ye are come unto...”

- Spiritual:
  “...your inheritance!”
Hebrews 12:22-29
“Ye are come unto...”

- Deuteronomy 1:20-21
- Deuteronomy 9:3
- Deuteronomy 9:6
- Hebrews 12:22f
- Hebrews 12:29 (Deuteronomy 4:24)
- Ephesians 2:8-9
When?

- Micah 7:15-20
- Matthew 8:10-12
- Ephesians 1:13-14
Types and Shadows: Apostasy
(Hebrews 3:7-4:1; Matthew 24:10)
Apostasy Defined

- Websters: “the abandonment or renunciation of religious or political beliefs.”
- Our English word comes from the Greek word ἀποστασία (apostasia).
- Thayer: “a falling away, defection, apostasy.”
Apostasy in the First Exodus

- Deuteronomy 1:22-46
  - Rejection of the spies testimony
  - Loss of faith in God
  - Presumptuous fighting
- Sin separated the people from God (Isaiah 59:1-2).
Apostasy in the Second Exodus

- II Thessalonians 2:1-12
  - The “gathering” is the same gathering of Matthew 24:31.
  - It is the same word used in Hebrews 10:25.
  - The “gathering” is the fellowship of Christ with His redeemed (Revelation 21:3).
Apostasy in the Second Exodus

- II Thessalonians 2:1-12
  - The day of Christ when He would destroy Jerusalem wouldn't occur until the apostasy.
  - This would be marked by the appearing of the “man of sin.”
Apostasy in the Second Exodus

- II Thessalonians 2:1-12
  - “The Man of Sin”
- Daniel 7:25
- Revelation 13:18
  - The mystery of iniquity was at work already.
Apostasy in the Second Exodus

- II Thessalonians 2:1-12
  - Nero would not be revealed until 54 AD when his mother removed the barrier between Nero and his reign: his step-father Claudius.
  - He demanded Christians to reject Christ (Revelation 13:11-18).
Apostasy in the Second Exodus

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  - Nero would not be revealed until 54 AD when his mother removed the barrier between Nero and his step-father Claudius.
  - He demanded Christians to reject Christ (Revelation 13:11-18).
Nero Caesar

נרו קאסר

ך = 200
ש = 60
מ = 100
נ = 50
ך = 6
ך = 200
ך = 50

Sum: 666
Types and Shadows: Giving of a Law (Hebrews 8:13)
Giving of the Law in the First Exodus

- Deuteronomy 5:1-5; The law was given on Mount Sinai and written on stone.
- Deuteronomy 6:6-9; The people were to remember the law.
- Exodus 19:5-6; Following the law would produce blessings.
A Promise of a Better Covenant

- Jeremiah 31:31-34; God would make a New Covenant
- Ezekial 16:60-63; The New Covenant would fulfill the promises made under the Old Covenant.
- Galatians 3:16-19
Giving of the Law in the Second Exodus

- John 14:26; The New Covenant was made known through the Holy Spirit (John 16:7-16).
- It was paid for by Jesus and established just as God said (Hebrews 9:16; 10:9).
OT vs NT: II Corinthians 3:1-11

- Tablets of Stone (3)
- Of the Letter (6)
- The Letter kills (6)
- The Ministry of Death (7)

- The heart (3)
- Of the Spirit (6)
- The Spirit gives life (6)
- The Ministry of Spirit [life] (8)
OT vs NT: II Corinthians 3:1-11

- Glorious (7)
- Minister of Condemnation (9)
- Temporary (11)

- More Glorious (9)
- Minister of righteousness (9)
- Permanent (11)